

THE OUTCROP
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\$2 a Year
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WORTHY OF
CREDIT.

THE OUTCROP.

Devoted to the Mining and Development of the Windermere and Golden Divisions of the District of North East Kootenay.

The
Paystreak
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Advis.
never
pinches
out in this
Paper.
Try one
before the
space is all
staked
out.

Book V., Chapter 51.

Wilmer, B. C., Thursday, May 18, 1906.

\$2.00 Per Year.

DISTRICT CROPPINGS

And Other Items of Interest in a General Way

J. J. McMullan, formerly foreman at the Paradise mine, has returned to Wilmer from Roseland and will remain for a short time.

Wm. Haupt came down from the Tecumseh mine last week and reports work as going along most satisfactorily on that high grade property.

John Burke, well-known throughout the valley, died at Spillimacheen on Sunday night after a short illness. His friends deeply regret his death.

The Peterborough Trading Co. received by last boat a large consignment of new goods consisting of dry goods, boots and shoes, hardware and groceries. See their ad. in our next issue.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Louis arrived in Wilmer yesterday from Copperstown, N. D., where they went last year. They are pleased to be back and their many friends are pleased to see them.

The last issue of the Prospector will be printed in Fort Steele tomorrow. Editor Chase having decided to move to Cranbrook and give "The Old Man" some opposition. May success go with the Prospector and its editor.

The editor of this paper made a round trip of nearly 200 miles on the hurricane deck of a cayuse since last issue and saw a wonderful country, but will of necessity have to delay telling about it here, and must offer the same reason for not gathering more news this issue.

Dr. Barre is taking in the grandest scenery in America just now and will remain in this valley a short while. He was here about six years ago for a time and as he is now on a pleasure trip around the world he thought it would not be complete without another sight of our scenery.

David Angus returned to Wilmer on Monday from the east, where he spent the winter attending the Canada Business College at Chatham, Ont. Like all the others who leave the valley Dave is glad to get back and he looks none the worse of his adventures in the east belt.

Dominion Exhibition

One of the latest attractions secured for the Dominion Exhibition to be held at New Westminster from Sept. 27 to Oct. 7 is an exhibit that will be illustrative of mining and smelting operations, arrangements for which have been made with the Hall Mines and Smelting company of Nelson, B. C.

A British Columbia school exhibit is to be made one of the features of the Dominion Exhibition. The educational advantages enjoyed by residents of this province, with various samples of results, will be shown to people from other parts of the world, and in order that the display may be on as large a scale as possible it is necessary that teachers and pupils begin at once to prepare exhibits. Handmade prizes will be offered for collective displays and for individual work. These will include products of manual training, kindergarten, brush work, penmanship, drawing, composition, etc. The Minister of Education, who is deeply interested in the proposed exhibit, has been asked to permit the superintendent of education to take charge of it.

The rain yesterday was just what the ranchers and gardeners most needed.

The engagement of W. C. Wells, M. P. P. for this riding, to Miss Skinner, of Ottawa, has been announced.—Golden Star.

The Sloan Drill has ceased operation and gives as its reason, "Lack of sufficient business to maintain life." The Drill was published by C. E. Smith—originals for more than five years and deserved a better fate.

The Outcrop will print you, on short notice and in any amount, shipping tags, billheads, statements, letterheads, noteheads, menus, receipts, envelopes, visiting cards, business cards, bills of fare, dogtags, posters, etc., etc. Will meet any quality or price.

The Cranbrook Herald is in possession of information to the effect that the North Star Mining company propose to commence work again on their property. This is good news indeed to the people of South East Kootenay, who all hold a tender feeling for that property. It will also be good news to the people to know that N. McLeod Curran will return to have charge of the work. Mr. Curran has been so long in this district that his departure was the source of universal regret and every body will be pleased to know that he will soon be back here.

The profits of the St. Eugene Consolidated Mining company for the month of March amounted to the enormous sum of \$77,000. This is according to the financial statement of the company recently issued by Manager James Conlin. This shows the profits of every other mine in British Columbia in the shade, and is more than the War Eagle and Center Star Mines in Roseland earned in three months. The St. Eugene stands as the greatest silver-lode mine in Canada, and has few superiors on the American continent. It is shipping regularly over 100 tons per day and has unmatchable ore reserves to draw from. Three hundred men are given steady employment at wages as good as that paid in any other mining district in the world, and the most kindly feeling prevails between employer and employee. Truly Moyie is a wonderful mining camp and as yet it is in its infancy.—Moyie Leader.

WINDERMERE ITEMS

(From Our Own Correspondent.)

Mr. and Mrs. Dowle left on Thursday's stage for Golden.

Archdeacon Beer of Roseland is expected in Windermere next boat.

Mr. and Mrs. J. L. McKay drove up from Sicula on Sunday with Dr. Barre.

J. E. Griffith, C. A. Blacklock and Dr. Barre arrived in town on last week's steamer and are all registered at the hotel.

The stained glass windows of St. Peter's church are now completed and have greatly improved the interior thereof.

E. R. Herling has made the gift of a handsome oak chair to St. Peter's church, thereby supplying a much needed want.

Miss Bowen left last week for a short visit with Mrs. Grainger.

Mrs. J. C. Pitts returned home Sunday after a short visit with Mrs. Thomas of Blouby.

Five men came in on the Cranbrook stage Sunday and left on the steamer Monday for Capt. Armstrong's camp.

J. Watson of Fairmont was in town Monday and took back a load of grain for his place on the Kootenay.

Hot Time at Wilmer

Victoria Day, May 24th.

Base Ball Dance and Match--The Married Men vs. Single Men

It has been decided to celebrate on Victoria Day at Wilmer and a base ball match between the Married and Single Mens clubs promises to be the main feature. This will be the fourth game of a series and promises to be livelier than ever. The teams are putting in overtime practicing. The "Giant" Stockdale is up Horse Thief creek getting into shape by throwing balls at the bears. The genial Captain Elliot is now enjoying the salubrious climate at Fairmont Springs getting his arm in shape for his latest "spit" curve, under the careful training of Mrs. Brewer. This will positively be the last appearance of "Kansas Dick", the famous base-runner of the Benedict's team. Yates, the "lanky Kid" of the Singles, will give a demonstration of stopping "hot ones" at first-base. Manager Rutan, of the P. T. Co., has been secured to fill the position of Umpire, after much persuasion and considerable expense. Jack McLeod will be allowed to run bases for Jim Johnston and other youngsters who may play out. Our popular Magistrate is practising every evening and it is reported that he will make Wagner, the champion batter of the American League, look like a nickle's worth of dog meat. Fred Snook, the left-hand wonder and late short-stop for the Truro, N.S., "Sluggers", is in splendid form and much is expected of him. Tom Alton, last season's pitcher for the Galena "Cyclones", has completely recovered from his late accident and will be one of the features of the game. John Williamson, a new arrival from Indiana, is another valuable addition to the Single men. Very little is known of him, but he is regarded as the "dark horse" of the Bachelors.

It is hoped that a large crowd will turn out to witness this interesting event.

Efforts will be made to make the social dance to be held in the evening in the Atholmer Hall a thorough success. The tickets are \$1 each and the proceeds will go towards paying for the clubs uniforms. Posters will be issued in a few days with full particulars.

The piercing of the Simpon leads Dr. Berthelot, of Bastle University, to call attention to the earliest rock tunnel on record. Shiloah Tunnel was bored by King Hezekiah, who reigned about 727 to 699 B. C., and its purpose was to permit the water of Mary's Spring to flow into the Pool of Siloam for the use of Jerusalem. Its present length is 580 yards, although a straight line between the two ends would measure only 383 yards. An inscription discovered in 1880 confirms the belief that the hewers with bronze picks began at both ends and met near the middle, and numerous abandoned galleries give an idea of the difficulty they had in keeping to their course. Tunnel is 2 to 3 feet wide, diminishing in height from 10 to 1 1/2 feet, then rising again to 6 feet. Though the engineers devoted so much from a direct line, they followed the horizontal level with remarkable accuracy, the total variation being not more than a foot, and we may infer that the old Hebrews had some instrument akin to our spirit level.

The earth's interior, instead of being fluid, is now known to be exceedingly hard and rigid. This is due to the inconceivable pressure, and Prof. See points out that, as the heat is beyond the critical temperature of every known element, the matter must be essentially a gas reduced by pressure to a hardness and rigidity possessed by no substance known to us.

GOLDEN NUGGETS

(From Our Own Correspondent.)

Golden, B. C., May 18.—

H. Gunrod, inspector of C. P. R. telegraphs, spent a couple of days in town.

Geo. Reider of Wilmer left Golden on Friday for Calgary.

D. Angus returned from Chatham, Ont., this afternoon and will leave for Wilmer on tomorrow's stage.

J. J. McMullan arrived from West Kootenay this week and left on the Str. Pluamgan today for Wilmer.

Sheriff Hamdy returned on Wednesday from a trip to the Coast.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Longhurst will leave tomorrow for Bankhead. Mr. Longhurst has had charge of P. Burns & Co.'s shop here for some time past and will take charge of the shop in Bankhead.

J. W. Thickens and party, of Appleton, Wis., who are at present in Fairlie, will arrive in Golden in the course of a day or two.

The entertainment in aid of St. Paul's church, given by the Golden Amateur Dramatic Club in the Columbia Hall last evening, was well attended and a complete success. A jolly little dance was held at the conclusion of the entertainment. The plays put on were "Aunt Sally" and "Dearest Mama", the latter actors being well sustained and the participants deserving credit for the way their parts were carried out.

RIFLE MATCH

Windermere vs. Wilmer

The second rifle match on Saturday between the Windermere and Wilmer Rifle Associations proved very interesting. Windermere gaining 5 points.

Following are the scores made:

Windermere Rifle Association	Score
S. McCrimmon	24
E. St. J. Sayth	20
J. C. Pitts	23
J. E. Stoddard	26
W. T. Tait	21
S. Craig	18
J. Taggart	20
C. A. Blacklock	28
Total	223

Wilmer Rifle Association	Score
T. Alton	27
R. Elliot	25
J. S. Johnston	25
F. L. Snook	24
A. Palmer	20
G. A. Starke	23
R. A. Power	19
D. Jenkins	10
Total	203

OUR ORE SHIPMENTS

The Paradise shipped from 1st April, 1901, to 1st April, 1904, 109,822 tons gross weight. The gross value of the metals, without smelter deductions, being \$69,807.4.

The last shipment from the Tecumseh was 42,330 pounds for which the smelter returns show that the gross value is \$1,000.88, without the lead bonus.

Mine	Tons.
Paradise	1,098.2
• In transit	60
Delphian	192.5
• In transit	80
Pluamgan Mines	165
• In transit	2
Pluamgan	2
White Cat	2
Silver Bell	1
M. E. Fractious	34
Mayday	16
• In transit	6
• Estimated	31 1/2

LIQUOR LICENSE ACT 1900.

At a regular meeting of the Board of License Commissioners for the Windermere Division of North East Kootenay, to be held in the Government Building, Atholmer, B. C., at two o'clock in the afternoon of Thursday, the 15th day of June, 1906, the following applications will be considered by the Board:

James A. Stoddard, Retail Liquor License, West Windermere, Wilmer.

George A. Starke, Retail Liquor License, George Chamberlain, Retail Liquor License, Hotel Wilmer, Wilmer.

Wm. Chamberlain, Retail Liquor License, Union Hotel, Wilmer.

Charles Cartwright, Retail Liquor License, Atholmer Hotel, Atholmer.

COLEMAN CAMERON, Chief License Inspector.

Windermere, B. C., May 18th, 1906.

TIMBER NOTICES

Notice is hereby given that 24 days after date I intend to make application to the Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works for a special license to cut and carry away timber from the following described lands in North East Kootenay:

No. 1. Commencing at a post planted about three and three fourths miles bridge on No. 3 creek, and about 600 feet north of the Government mill, and thence south 40 chains, thence north 40 chains, thence east 40 chains, thence south 40 chains, thence west 40 chains, thence north 40 chains to point of commencement, containing 600 acres.

No. 2. Commencing at a post planted near the Northwest corner of Lawrence Miller's present quarter section, and thence south 40 chains, thence north 40 chains, thence east 40 chains, thence south 40 chains, thence west 40 chains, thence north 40 chains to point of commencement, containing 600 acres.

Dated April 26th, 1906. A. G. STARKE, Licensor.

TIMBER NOTICES

Notice is hereby given that 24 days after date I intend to make application to the Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works for a special license to cut and carry away timber from the following described lands in North East Kootenay:

No. 1. Commencing at a post planted about four miles above the bridge on No. 3 creek, and about 600 feet north of the Government mill, and thence south 40 chains, thence north 40 chains, thence east 40 chains, thence south 40 chains, thence west 40 chains, thence north 40 chains to point of commencement, containing 600 acres.

No. 2. Commencing at a post planted about eight and one half miles above bridge on No. 3 creek, and about 600 feet north of the Government mill, and thence south 40 chains, thence north 40 chains, thence east 40 chains, thence south 40 chains, thence west 40 chains, thence north 40 chains to point of commencement, containing 600 acres.

Dated April 26th, 1906. A. G. STARKE, Licensor.

NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned have submitted to the Lieutenant-Governor-in-Council a proposal, under the provisions of the "River and Stream Act", for clearing and removing of obstructions from Dutch creek, East Kootenay, and for erecting and maintaining levees and for erecting and delivering logs and timber brought down said creek and for attaching boats to the shore of said creek and Upper Columbia Lake for said purposes.

The lands to be affected by said work are Crown lands, and Lots 106, 24, 26 and 40 in Group One, Kootenay District.

The rate of tolls proposed to be charged are such as may be fixed by the Judge of the County Court of Kootenay.

Dated 1st April, 1906.

6-33 COLUMBIA RIVER LUMBER COMPANY, LTD.

NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned have submitted to the Lieutenant-Governor-in-Council a proposal, under the provisions of the "River and Stream Act", for clearing and removing of obstructions from Dutch creek, East Kootenay, and for erecting and maintaining levees and for erecting and delivering logs and timber brought down said creek and for attaching boats to the shore of said creek and Upper Columbia Lake for said purposes.

The lands to be affected by said work are Crown lands, and Lots 106, 24, 26 and 40 in Group One, Kootenay District, and J. S. Johnston's pre-emption.

The rate of tolls proposed to be charged are such as may be fixed by the Judge of the County Court of Kootenay.

Dated April 1st, 1906.

6-33 COLUMBIA RIVER LUMBER COMPANY, LTD.

Divine service is held every Sunday evening in St. Peter's Church, Windermere, at 7:30 p.m. All are welcome.

Property worth owning is worth insuring in the Canadian Fire Insurance Co. Apply to W. P. Evans, agent.

The Outcrop is on sale at A. R. Yates Drug Store, Wilmer.

THE OUTCROP.

Published Every Thursday in the heart of a Wonderfully Rich Mineral and Agricultural District.

Subscription, \$2.00 a Year; Foreign countries, \$2.50.

W. P. Evans,

Publisher and Proprietor.

WILMER, B.C., THURSDAY, MAY 13, 1905.

Advices from every section of the province indicate increased and extended mining activity this season. Not merely the usual renewal of operations in exploring and prospecting which are suspended by winter, but an accession both of capital and men, with a definite purpose, which, if carried out, will go far to redeem the comparative inaction of the last three or four years. This is due to several causes. Those who have stayed with the industry, freely spending money and employing skilled aid, have materially advanced the solution of some of the most serious problems that confronted the owners of British Columbia mines. The record of the Boundary camp has demonstrated that there is in that section an almost unlimited quantity of self-fluxing ore that can be, and is being treated by one of the best equipped reduction plants on the continent at a record cost, leaving a substantial margin of profit on \$1 ore. The effect of this has been to stimulate every branch of mining in that district, to lead to many properties being taken up, and to secure additional and a advantageous railway construction. In the Rossland camp the vicissitudes through which most of the great companies have passed have developed the necessity for drastic measures of economy, and the most practical and scientific methods of operation and treatment to save the camp from the financial disaster which threatened it a few years ago. That problem has been solved. Mining and development costs running to \$12 a ton have been so reduced that a handsome profit is being realized by the largest mines on \$8 ore. Besides this, deeper exploration has recently revealed the existence of pay clutes at greater depths than had previously been reached by mining operations, and a large tonnage is ensured for years to come. In addition to the exercise of necessary economy, two important factors have contributed to this satisfactory outlook, concentration and cheap smelting. It is, however, on the latter that the future mainly depends, and when we consider that at the Canadian smelter charges for freight and treatment have been reduced from a maximum of \$13 in 1897 to a minimum of \$4 in 1905, it is easy to see what an effect has been produced in the direction of rendering the mining of \$8 ore profitable. But the end is not yet. It has recently been stated on the highest authority that if a standing supply of 1,500 tons a day could be guaranteed to the smelter, so as to reduce the dead charges to a minimum, it would be possible to lower the rate to \$3. Consider what this would mean to the industry and the district in bringing within the scope of profitable operation many low-grade properties hitherto unworkable. It means more, for at such a figure it would pay better to smelt than to concentrate, and so a serious addition to capital outlay would be avoided. This is one of, if not the most, important results which would follow amalgamation, and every one interested in the future of the Kootenays will hope that the scheme on foot may go through unhampered by appendages of doubtful value or conditions which would limit the sphere of its operations. In Slokan much has been done by the faithful few who have never let go to demonstrate the continuance of high-grade veins. The important and most encouraging feature, however, is the opening of market for zinc, in which the ores of this camp are so rich. A \$14 rate to Liverpool and Antwerp has put producers in direct touch with the European market, and the erection of separators at Rosebery and Kaslo and of the first zinc smelter at Frank are the results of this new development. Another salient feature in connection with the lead industry is the establishment of a refinery at Trail; and the latest, and not least important, the formation of a lead trust in which the Trail, Hall Mines and Marysville smelters combine to enable them to secure, first of all, the whole of the Canadian market, and also a considerable slice of the Oriental trade, which at present is supplied from Australia. If to these solid considerations be added the recently demonstrated wealth of the Similkameen, where the Nickel Plate mine is saving \$50 a ton on the plates, and railway construction is being rushed, and the only half known riches of vast regions in the north of the province shortly to be penetrated by the Grand Trunk Pacific, it will be seen that never had mining in British Columbia so favorable an outlook as at present, and never were expectations based on so solid a foundation.—Nelson Tribune.

FLAKED FOODS!

This is a new health-giving food that is highly recommended. Try a package your self and be convinced.
Flaked Beans, Peas, Rice, Etc.

We have just received a choice line of Novelties and Every Gentleman should

See our Picturesque Match Boxes and Pocket Mirrors

Are You Well Dressed?

If Not, Are You Willing to be?

If you will drop in our store at any time we are prepared to dress you from head to foot in the most stylish and up-to-date wearing apparel—all of the very best make and quality.

We always have on hand a

Large Stock of General Merchandise

Consisting of

Everything for the

Miner, Rancher and Lumberman.

The Peterborough Trading Company
WILMER, B. C.

TIMBER NOTICES.

Notice is hereby given that 30 days after date I intend to make application to the Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works for a special license to cut and carry away timber from the following described lands in North East Kootenay:

No. 1. Commencing at a post planted about three and three-quarter miles above bridge on No. 3 creek, and about 600 feet north of the Government Trail, marked: "R. R. Bruce's Timber Limit Northwest Corner Post", thence east 40 chains, thence north 40 chains, thence west 40 chains, thence south 40 chains, thence west 40 chains, thence north 40 chains, thence east 40 chains, to point of commencement, containing 480 acres.

No. 2. Commencing at a post planted near the south-east corner of Lawrence's District, and east side of the Government Trail, marked: "R. R. Bruce's Timber Limit Northwest Corner Post", thence west 120 chains, thence north 80 chains, thence east 40 chains, thence south 40 chains, thence west 40 chains, thence north 40 chains, to point of commencement, containing 480 acres.

Dated April 5th, 1905. 4-27 R. R. BRUCE, Locator.

TIMBER NOTICES.

Notice is hereby given that 30 days after date I intend to make application to the Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works for a special license to cut and carry away timber from the following described lands in North East Kootenay:

No. 1. Commencing at a post planted about four miles above the bridge on No. 3 creek, and east side of the Government Trail, marked: "G. A. Starke's Timber Limit Northwest Corner Post", thence south 40 chains, thence west 40 chains, thence north 40 chains, thence east 40 chains, thence south 40 chains, thence west 40 chains, thence north 40 chains, thence east 40 chains, to point of commencement, containing 480 acres.

No. 2. Commencing at a post planted about eight and one-half miles above bridge on No. 3 creek, and about 600 feet south of creek, marked: "G. A. Starke's Timber Limit, Southwest Corner Post", thence north 40 chains, thence east 40 chains, thence south 40 chains, thence west 40 chains, thence north 40 chains, thence east 40 chains, thence south 40 chains, thence west 40 chains, to point of commencement, containing 480 acres.

Dated April 5th, 1905. 4-27 G. A. STARKE, Locator.

NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned have submitted to the Lieutenant-Governor-in-Council a proposal, under the provisions of the "Rivers and Streams Act," for clearing and removing of obstructions from Birch creek, East Kootenay, and for making the same fit for rafting and driving thereon of logs, timber, lumber, rails and crabs, and for erecting and maintaining booms for holding, sorting and delivering logs and timber brought down said creek, and for attaching booms to the shore of said creek, and Upper Columbia lake for said purposes.

The lands to be affected by said work are Crown lands and Lots 436, 24, 291 and 430 in Group One, Kootenay District.
The rate of tolls proposed to be charged are such as may be fixed by the Judge of the County Court of Kootenay.

Dated 1st April, 1905.

6-13 COLUMBIA RIVER LUMBER COMPANY, LTD.

NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned have submitted to the Lieutenant-Governor-in-Council a proposal, under the provisions of the "Rivers and Streams Act," for clearing and removing of obstructions from Toby creek, East Kootenay, and for making the same fit for rafting and driving thereon of logs, timber, lumber, rails and crabs, and for erecting and maintaining booms for holding, sorting and delivering logs and timber brought down said creek, and for attaching booms to the shore of said creek and Columbia River for said purposes.

The lands to be affected by said work are Crown lands and Lots 436, 439, 490 and 375, in Group One, Kootenay District, and J. S. Harbour's pre-emption.
The rate of tolls proposed to be charged are such as may be fixed by the Judge of the County Court of Kootenay.

Dated April 1st, 1905.

6-13 COLUMBIA RIVER LUMBER COMPANY, LTD.

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"That's Our Business"

The Job Department of The Outcrop is fully equipped to turn out the best quality of Stationery for any kind of business. Special attention paid to work for mines. Stock, the best; quality, the highest grade.

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Special Attention to the Mining Trade.
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Being in direct route to Toby and Horse Thief Creeks it is the Headquarters of all Mining Men.

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SOLICITOR,
NOTARY PUBLIC.

WILMER,
North East Kootenay, British Columbia

ROBERT ELLIOT, M.D.,

PHYSICIAN AND
SURGEON.

WILMER,
East Kootenay, British Columbia.

Union Hotel,

Wilmer, B. C.

This pioneer hotel has recently been painted and renovated into an up-to-date hostelry. It offers, tourists and all classes of this world's people can always get a square meal and an easy bed within the portals of my doors. The bar contains many kinds of nerve bracers, ranging from gentle old rye to the tipple that foams in the glass. If you are dry, hungry, weary or sad when you reach Wilmer, lift the latch and drop in.

Wm. CHAMBERLAIN, Proprietor,

Canadian Pacific Railway

Trains pass Golden:
Eastbound 11:30
Westbound 11:20

Steamers leave Golden for the Windermere at 4 a.m. Tuesdays and Fridays, returning Wednesdays and Saturdays.

Stages for Windermere District leave Golden at 8 o'clock Sundays and arrive in Golden at 10:30 on Fridays. Leaving Windermere every Thursday at 8 a.m. and arriving Monday at 11 p.m.

Passengers booked to all Eastern Canadian and United States points.

Berths reserved on Atlantic steamers for passengers to the Old Country.

Direct steamer service from Vancouver to
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Full information and Illustrated Pamphlet furnished on Application.

C. E. WELLS, * E. J. COYLE,
Agent, A.P.C.A.
Golden, B.C.

IN UNCLE SAM'S LAND

SOME EMINENT CANADIANS WHO LIVE ACROSS THE BORDER.

The Dominion, however, attracts many Residents from Brother Jonathan—Canadian in all walks of life—Arch-bishops, Bishops, Politicians and Men Experts in Transportation, Science and Art Who Have Left Us.

The movement of the people, governed as it is by personal considerations, largely those of a business nature, brings many citizens of the United States to Canada as permanent residents and transfers many excellent Canadians to the Sun's land. Our neighbors who have come from the United States are welcome additions to the strength of the Dominion. They are, as a rule, experts in some particular line, for which there has been no special training on this side of the border. After a short residence with us, they find that Canada, a country worth living in, not only because of its natural splendor, but because of its promising future. They therefore take a lively interest in the Dominion, and although of foreign birth, are as enthusiastically Canadian as the home-grown article. From Canada, however, the Republic has drawn very largely. There has been a species of exchange going on.

Arch-bishops and Bishops.
The "Morgan," or American "Who," which has been recently issued, throws a good deal of light upon the careers of Canadians back door. It is interesting to find from it that the Dominion has given to the United States two archbishops of the Roman Catholic Church, five Protestant Episcopal bishops, and three Methodist Episcopal bishops. The archbishops are the Most Rev. James E. Quigley, of Chicago, and the Most Rev. Patrick Ryan, of San Francisco. Mr. Quigley was born at Oshawa. He studied at Niagara Falls for the ministry, preceded to Austria and Rome, where he completed his education, and was called to the bishopric of Buffalo. From that see he was recently appointed to Chicago. This prelate became well known in the celebration of the Iroquois conflagration. He was raising the burning theatre at the time of the fire, and entered it to help in the work of rescue and to administer to the dying. Archbishop Ryan comes from New Brunswick. The Protestant Episcopal prelates are the Most Rev. of New Hampshire, a native of Halifax, Que. Right Rev. Arthur L. Williams, of Oregon Sound, confessor bishop of Nicaragua. Right Rev. Charles P. Anderson, of Kentucky, confessor bishop of Chicago. Right Rev. Peter J. Howe, of Toronto, a graduate of Trinity University, bishop of Alaska, and Right Rev. Charles H. Brent, of Newcastle, Ont., bishop of the Philippines Islands. Among the Methodist Episcopal bishops are Rev. Charles E. Smith, of California, Ont., now of Detroit, Rev. Charles H. Fowler, of Barford Township, now of Buffalo, and Rev. Frank W. Ware, missionary bishop to India. Other celebrities of Canadian origin are Francis E. Clarke, a native of Aylmer, Que., who founded the Christian Bahayana movement, and Rev. John E. Ferguson, of Louisville, Ont., who is president of the Nanking University, and has charge of the Central China Mission.

In Political Life.
The Canadians in political life are numerous. One of them is United States Senator J. H. Millard, formerly of Hamilton, now the representative of Nebraska at Washington. He has as a colleague Thomas Kearns, of Woodstock, Ont., who sits for Utah. In the House of Representatives there are James T. McCleary, born at Ingersoll, a member from Minnesota; Philip J. Campbell, of Cape Breton, representing a district in Kansas; James A. Hughes, a native of Ontario, now sitting for West Virginia, and Alfred Lucking of Ingersoll, representing the first district of Michigan. The County of Kootenay, in the Eastern Townships, had as Governor of Vermont Hon. Joseph Grant, while Madar, in Ontario, has sent two natives to the United States to become important in diplomatic life. One of these, Herbert G. Squires, has been Envoy-Extraordinary to Havana, Cuba, and the other Robert P. Whitmarsh, has been Governor of Quebec, in the Philippines Islands. The City Chamberlain of New York, during Sixth Ave. administration, was Elgin Gould, a native of Oshawa, and the Assistant Postmaster-General of the United States is Edwin C. Madden, formerly of Montreal. It is somewhat startling to learn that Jerry Simpson, who attained notoriety as the "senseless" member of Congress from New Mexico, was born in New Brunswick.

Transportation, Science and Art.
It is of course well known that J. J. Hill, the railway magnate and millionaire of the West, was born near Guelph. He left his father's farm a hard-fought boy, and is now the controller of the Great Northern Railway. S. R. Callaway is another successful railway man. He spent his early days in Toronto, and gradually rose until he became manager of the Union Pacific Railway. Percy Todd, formerly of London, is president of the Hocking Valley. In science we have Alexander Graham Bell, the inventor of the telephone, who spent his early days in Brantford, and Montague Chamberlain, the greatest American ornithologist, born at St. John, B.C. and now of Harvard. Literature is rich in Canadian names. Palmer Cox, of the Brownie stories, was born in Granby, Quebec, and spent his early days at Norwood, Ont. Thompson-Stetson, the writer about animals, is from Toronto, while Robert Barr, the novelist and humorist, is from Wallaceburg.

TIMBER LIENSES.

NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that 30 days after date I intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works for a special license to cut and carry away timber from the following described lands in the North East Kootenay District:

Commencing at a post marked "F. Hanke's N. E. corner post" and planted near North Fork of Pinckney creek, about 7 miles west of the western boundary of Block 436, thence 80 chains south, thence 80 chains east to place of commencement.
Dated March 27, 1905. J. F. HANKE.

NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that 30 days after date I intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works for a special license to cut and carry away timber from the following described lands in the North East Kootenay District:

Commencing at a post marked "M. Carlin's N. E. corner post" and planted near North Fork of Pinckney creek, about 7 miles west of the western boundary of Block 436, thence 80 chains south, thence 80 chains east to place of commencement.
Dated March 27, 1905. M. CARLIN.

NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that 30 days after date I intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works for a special license to cut and carry away timber from the following described lands in the North East Kootenay District:

Commencing at a post marked "W. Jones' N. E. corner post" and planted near North Fork of Pinckney creek, about 7 miles west of the western boundary of Block 436, thence 80 chains south, thence 80 chains east to place of commencement.
Dated March 27, 1905. F. W. JONES.

NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that 30 days after date I intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works for a special license to cut and carry away timber from the following described lands in the North East Kootenay District:

1. Commencing at a post marked "W. Kay's N. E. corner post" and planted near North Fork of Pinckney creek, about 7 miles west of the western boundary of Block 436, thence 80 chains south, thence 80 chains east to place of commencement.
2. Commencing at a post marked "W. Kay's N. E. corner post" and planted near North Fork of Pinckney creek, about 7 miles west of the western boundary of Block 436, thence 80 chains south, thence 80 chains east to place of commencement.
Dated March 27th 1905. W. KAY.

NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that 30 days after date I intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works for a special license to cut and carry away timber from the following described lands in the North East Kootenay District:

Commencing at a post marked "F. W. Jones' N. E. corner post" and planted near North Fork of Pinckney creek, about 7 miles west of the western boundary of Block 436, thence 80 chains south, thence 80 chains east to place of commencement.
Dated March 27th 1905. F. W. JONES.

NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that 30 days after date I intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works for a special license to cut and carry away timber from the following described lands in the North East Kootenay District:

Commencing at a post marked "F. Carlin's N. E. corner post" and planted near North Fork of Pinckney creek, about 7 miles west of the western boundary of Block 436, thence 80 chains south, thence 80 chains east to place of commencement.

2. Commencing at a post marked "F. Carlin's N. E. corner post" and planted near North Fork of Pinckney creek, about 7 miles west of the western boundary of Block 436, thence 80 chains south, thence 80 chains east to place of commencement.
Dated March 27th 1905. F. CARLIN.

NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that 30 days after date I intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works for a special license to cut and carry away timber from the following described lands in the North East Kootenay District:

Commencing at a post marked "J. F. Hanke's N. E. corner post" and planted near North Fork of Pinckney creek, about 7 miles west of the western boundary of Block 436, thence 80 chains south, thence 80 chains east to place of commencement.
Dated March 27, 1905. J. F. HANKE.

NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that 30 days after date I intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works for a special license to cut and carry away timber from the following described lands in the North East Kootenay District:

Commencing at a post marked "J. M. Gunn's N. E. corner post" and planted near North Fork of Pinckney creek, about 7 miles west of the western boundary of Block 436, thence 80 chains south, thence 80 chains east to place of commencement.
Dated 19th, 1905. J. M. GUNN.

NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that 30 days after date I intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works for a special license to cut and carry away timber from the following described lands in the North East Kootenay District:

1. Commencing at a post marked "M. Jones' N. E. corner post" and planted near North Fork of Pinckney creek, about 7 miles west of the western boundary of Block 436, thence 80 chains south, thence 80 chains east to place of commencement.

2. Commencing at a post marked "M. Jones' N. E. corner post" and planted near North Fork of Pinckney creek, about 7 miles west of the western boundary of Block 436, thence 80 chains south, thence 80 chains east to place of commencement.
Dated March 27th, 1905. M. JONES.

NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that 30 days after date I intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works for a special license to cut and carry away timber from the following described lands in the North East Kootenay District:

Commencing at a post marked "J. M. Gunn's N. E. corner post" and planted near North Fork of Pinckney creek, about 7 miles west of the western boundary of Block 436, thence 80 chains south, thence 80 chains east to place of commencement.
Dated March 27th, 1905. J. M. GUNN.

All Your Wants Supplied

The Reason we have for carrying so a large stock of General Merchandise is simple that we want all your trade and therefore we are prepared to now Supply All of Your Wants.

Our Object is to Please Our Customers at all times and they can depend upon getting the goods they are in need of just at the time they want them, and at prices that are always reasonable.

We are Prepared to Meet All Requirements of

The Rancher, Prospector, Miner and Lumberman.

LAKE & CO.,
General Merchants,
ATHALMER, B. C.

Canadian Pacific Railway Company

Land Department for British Columbia.

The Canadian Pacific Railway Company owns large areas of choice Agricultural Lands in the Kootenay and Boundary Districts of British Columbia, which are offered for sale at from \$1.00 to \$5.00 per acre, on easy terms of payment.

Timber leases can also be obtained on reasonable conditions.

For maps and further particulars apply to the following local land agents:—

V. HYDE BAKER, Cranbrook, H. & M. BIRD, Nelson
I. H. WILLSON, Warden, E. MALLANBAIRN, J.A., Creston,
W. M. FROST, Gateway, Man. J. A. McCALLUM, Grand Forks,
R. R. BRUCE, Wilmer.
or to J. S. DENNIS, B.C. Land Commissioner, C.P.R. Co., Calgary, Alberta.

Parties cutting timber or wood on the lands of this Company without authority will be prosecuted.

FOR SALE A 330-ACRE STOCK RANCH

330 Acres of the best land in the Windermere District is hereby offered For Sale. It is conveniently situated to town. 75 acres under cultivation and 115 acres are now being prepared for cultivation. The entire ranch is well-fenced and has a splendid system of irrigation ditches throughout, with water rights for 50 years. There is plenty of good Timber on the land for all purposes.

For price and full particulars apply to

Drawer 4, THE OUTCROP,
Wilmer, B. C.

NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that 30 days after date I intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works for a special license to cut and carry away timber from the following described lands in the North East Kootenay District:

1. Commencing at a post marked "H. W. Harbison's E. corner post" and planned near Middle Fork of Flathead creek, about two miles by air line from Blackfoot, thence W. by chain south, thence N. by chain west, thence N. by chain north, thence N. by chain east to place of commencement.

2. Commencing at a post marked "H. W. Harbison's E. corner post" and planned near Middle Fork of Flathead creek, about 1/2 mile beyond Blackfoot, thence N. by chain north, thence N. by chain west, thence N. by chain north, thence N. by chain east to place of commencement.

NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that 30 days after date I intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works for a special license to cut and carry away timber from the following described lands in the North East Kootenay District:

Commencing at a post marked "M. Carlin's N. E. corner post" and planned near the North Fork of Flathead creek, about 1/2 mile west of the western boundary of Block 200, thence N. by chain north, thence N. by chain west, thence N. by chain north, thence N. by chain east to place of commencement.

NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that 30 days after date I intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works for a special license to cut and carry away timber from the following described lands in the North East Kootenay District:

Commencing at a post marked "M. Carlin's N. E. corner post" and planned near the North Fork of Flathead creek, about 1/2 mile west of the western boundary of Block 200, thence N. by chain north, thence N. by chain west, thence N. by chain north, thence N. by chain east to place of commencement.

Commencing at a post marked "M. Carlin's N. E. corner post" and planned near the North Fork of Flathead creek, about 1/2 mile west of the western boundary of Block 200, thence N. by chain north, thence N. by chain west, thence N. by chain north, thence N. by chain east to place of commencement.

Commencing at a post marked "M. Carlin's N. E. corner post" and planned near the North Fork of Flathead creek, about 1/2 mile west of the western boundary of Block 200, thence N. by chain north, thence N. by chain west, thence N. by chain north, thence N. by chain east to place of commencement.

Commencing at a post marked "M. Carlin's N. E. corner post" and planned near the North Fork of Flathead creek, about 1/2 mile west of the western boundary of Block 200, thence N. by chain north, thence N. by chain west, thence N. by chain north, thence N. by chain east to place of commencement.

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HOW TO FOLD A LETTER.

Only a Small Percentage of Applicants Know the Right Way. "I see you have lots of applications," said the advertising manager to the business house manager who had advertised for a typewriter and bookkeeper.

"From all over New England," said the business man, jangling his pockets full. "But what of the girls who answer, are thinking of I can't imagine. Here is one girl who will come fifty miles to take a place at \$5 a week."

"Can you tell much as to their qualifications by their letters?" "Can I? Well, rather. For instance, there is the writing; there is the spelling of the words; there is the way the letter is put together; there is even the way the letter is folded. Ever think that letters are folded so as to save time nowadays?"

"No," said the advertising man. "It's all I can do to get the stamps to put on 'em. My stenographer folds 'em all right, I guess. How should it be done?" "Easy enough, simple enough, but folded wrong often enough," said the business man sentimentally. "If your typewriter knows her business she takes the sheet and folds it up from the bottom toward the top, leaving the proper width for the envelope, then over from right to left and from left to right—so. Then when your letter is opened it is right side up. See?"

"I see," murmured the advertising man. "And how many applicants fold letters that way?" "Oh, three or four out of a dozen, perhaps. Quite a commentary on business as it is taught, eh?" remarked the business man as he strolled away.

"No," said the advertising man. "It's all I can do to get the stamps to put on 'em. My stenographer folds 'em all right, I guess. How should it be done?" "Easy enough, simple enough, but folded wrong often enough," said the business man sentimentally. "If your typewriter knows her business she takes the sheet and folds it up from the bottom toward the top, leaving the proper width for the envelope, then over from right to left and from left to right—so. Then when your letter is opened it is right side up. See?"

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TRACKS IN SNOW.

A Tramp in Canada in Winter and Some of the Things the Outcrop's Reader Saw by the Way.

A few days before the recent January thaw I started for a tramp through the snow-covered woods. The thermometer stood at 10 below zero, but as the snow was 20 inches deep on the level, the exertion of walking through it made me glowing warm before I had gone half a mile, and when occasionally I got out of the wind the air seemed almost springlike.

Whether we enjoy winter or dislike it depends largely on whether we are prepared for it or not. Cold weather has no terrors for us if we know that we are not going to be cold in it, and half the nuisance of snow is gone if we are sure that we can go where we like without getting our feet or clothing wet.

Some Frostbitten. In other words, with warm clothing and a pair of rubber boots, or snowshoes if the snow is deep enough, there is nothing to prevent any healthy person from enjoying himself in the worst weather that winter can turn out. For a winter walk in the country an overcoat is a necessity; it trails in the snow and continually gets in the way. What one requires is some form of clothing which will permit perfect freedom of movement.

With such clothing one can afford to dress lightly for an every-day country athlete knows, a man can keep himself warm by his own heat with practically no clothing at all if he is allowed to keep moving at a best pace.

A pair of gloves, however, will go a long way toward making one enjoy a walk on a bitterly cold day. Not kid gloves, but a good pair, which allow for a generous air space around your hands and with cautions which come over the cuffs your coat, and best of all not only the wind but the snow.

And if you are going alone alone in the weather, it is a wise precaution to tell your friends which direction you intend to take, and the length of time you expect to be gone. When the snow is deep and the air intensely cold, a sprained knee or a broken leg may mean death. If assistance does not arrive in time.

A Red Squirrel at Home. I had not gone far into the woods, when, in passing a low-growing wild apple I noticed that the face of the snow beneath it had been disturbed in an irregular manner. It was furrowed and here and there were holes leading into little runways, which extended downward as far as I could see. The holes were much too large to have been made by a weaver mouse, and quite too small for a muskrat. And I thought if I should have discovered what animal had made them, if the iniquitous head of a red squirrel had not appeared suddenly at one of the holes.

He had a look of astonishment on his face, and a small apple in his mouth. He dropped the latter on the snow in front of him, but retained the former for about five seconds, or until, with a frightened squeal, he darted to the invisible regions beneath the snow.

The little apple, lying upon the snow, told a pathetic story of the little fellow's hunger, and of his efforts to satisfy it. And I wondered if he had any sense enough to tell him where each individual animal, or whether he tunnelled blindly with the hope of finding out one occasionally.

Faiths Made by H. Hibbs. Further on I came to a stretch of half-open country, covered with hollyhock and other bushes. And here I found the tracks which the rabbits had made the night before, and all along these paths the twigs of the bushes under which they had been out of clean, as though with a penknife, by the sharp front teeth of the rabbits.

And thus the snow, which had done the animals an injury in one way by covering up their holes on the ground, served them well in another way, by lifting them to a height at which they could crop the tender twigs nearer the top of the bushes.

The grouse, too, had made use of the deep snow as a platform, from which to pick the berries. In spite of their natural snowshoes, the birds had sunk quite deep in many places, and their trail was little more than a gutter.

And I passed one of the bushes. I saw an old bird's nest which had been raided by a white-footed mouse, and as I touched a twig, the tenant put his head out of the door to see what the matter was. But I stood very still, and presently he went in again, perhaps to curl up and go to sleep again until the fall of night should make it comparatively safe for him to go out in search of food and to leave his hole in the snow on the surface of the moonlit snow.

The Hungry Chickadees. But the most delightful incident of my walk occurred when I was passing home. A flock of hungry chickadees flew into a maple tree alone with me, perhaps knowing that I had something to do with the many square meals they have enjoyed this winter. One of them hopped to a branch close above my head, and I felt in my pocket for some broken nuts.

Taking off my glove, I extended the hand containing the offering, and I had my earliest attention in a moment. Down he came, and he was crying "Dee-dee-dee," and pouring into my face with his beady black eyes, as much as to say "Is it right? Come now, is it?" But without waiting for a reply, he flew up on my finger, calmly picked up a piece of nut, and flew back into the maple tree. With my next delicate fully tingling, from that delicate bird, I went home feeling as though I had shaken hands with a friend.

—GEO. HAROLD BAYNES, in Toronto Sunday World.

Ganong's Chocolates.

THE BEST MADE

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